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PROCUREMENT SECTION

STATISTICAL REPORT



Agricultural
Stabilization
and
Conservation
Service

Foreword

This publication is a statistical report of some of the accomplishments in 1965 under the various programs administered by the ASC State and County Committees. These programs are listed in the table of contents.

The programs are administered in each county by a county committee comprised of three elected farmers and the county agricultural extension agent. There is an ASCS office in each county in the State with an office manager and staff in charge of the day-to-day operations. The county committee meets periodically as it deems necessary and establishes policies and guidelines for the office manager, makes determinations as required by law and regulations, hears appeals of farmers and exercises administrative supervision.

ASC committees and offices have many responsibilities and perform many functions that cannot be measured statistically. Therefore, it is hoped that this report will stimulate further inquiry for those looking through it who are not familiar with these programs and the way they are administered.

Oregon ASC State Committee

Roland E. Schedeen - Chairman

W. Truscott Irby - Member

Loyd M. Key - Member

F. Earl Price - Member (Extension Service)
Represented by Gordon Hood

Arnold N. Bodtker - State Executive Director

1965 Annual Statistical Report

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All Farmland Data

	Farms	Farmland Acres	Cropland Acres	Noncrop Pasture and Rangeland Acres	Other Farmland 1/ Acres
BAKER	914	963,564	142,770	807,033	13,761
BENTON	957	225,384	88,124	87,260	50,000
CLACKAMAS	3,908	305,450	137,213	91,722	76,515
CLATSOP	448	50,708	18,074	15,144	17,490
COLUMBIA	1,000	131,588	39,156	46,748	45,684
COOS	873	270,209	51,588	138,805	79,816
CROOK	330	1,036,914	72,595	950,919	13,400
CURRY	388	120,029	23,678	73,924	22,427
DESCHUTES	629	370,000	72,010	269,140	28,850
DOUGLAS	1,455	551,485	95,596	367,616	88,273
GILLIAM	229	704,007	282,648	415,072	6,287
GRANT	376	1,110,249	85,888	995,121	29,240
HARNEY	291	1,339,905	186,113	1,139,679	14,113
HOOD RIVER	782	36,683	19,526	6,920	10,237
JACKSON	1,908	469,661	74,128	321,482	74,051
JEFFERSON	523	626,112	115,682	491,061	19,369
JOSEPHINE	759	495,225	290,169	194,351	10,705
KLAMATH	1,143	1,021,138	247,955	740,108	33,075
LAKE	367	1,183,278	177,555	929,626	76,097
LANE	4,050	437,351	154,785	185,203	97,363
LINCOLN	504	104,502	15,551	49,156	39,795
LINN	3,904	508,568	270,468	192,692	45,408
MALHEUR	2,293	1,408,250	241,950	1,115,802	50,498
MARION	4,374	365,309	229,217	81,772	54,320
MORROW	368	984,943	372,868	596,693	15,382
MULTNOMAH	1,095	66,340	32,200	20,680	13,460
POLK	1,785	236,466	129,686	71,416	35,364
SHERMAN	394	509,341	304,998	193,251	11,092
TILLAMOOK	723	84,923	39,597	23,508	21,818
UMATILLA	1,741	1,553,976	680,000	788,882	85,094
UNION	912	527,355	177,248	318,267	31,840
WALLOWA	594	747,294	121,633	605,692	19,969
WASCO	755	1,058,960	218,898	797,164	42,898
WASHINGTON	3,355	230,100	130,552	36,297	63,251
WHEELER	158	840,907	44,919	789,151	6,837
YAMHILL	2,091	271,432	147,761	86,546	37,125
Totals	46,376	20,947,606	5,532,799	14,033,903	1,380,904

Agricultural Conservation Program

General

The Agricultural Conservation Program is an important part of a co-ordinated effort to help farmers attain soil and water conservation objectives. The total effort includes research, education, technical assistance, cost-sharing and such indirect aids as credit.

Since the beginning in 1936, ACP has operated as a farmer-Government partnership by providing a share of the cost of approved soil and water conserving practices. ACP cost-sharing is made available for conservation over and above what farmers would carry out with their own resources and on their own initiative. Participation in the program is voluntary and all farmers are eligible.

The ACP is developed by the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation County and State Committees in co-operation with representatives of the Soil Conservation Service, Forest Service, Extension Service, Soil and Water Conservation District Supervisors, and other agricultural agencies.

Federal cost-sharing payments made to Oregon farmers in connection with conservation practices carried out under the regular ACP during the years 1936 to 1965 inclusive, total about \$75,000,000. Since substantially more than half the costs are borne by the farmer, it is estimated that during this period over \$150 million were expended in Oregon by the farmers and the Government on regular ACP practices. This represents a significant contribution to the conservation and improvement of Oregon's soil and water resources.

In addition to the regular program, emergency cost-sharing assistance is provided to farmers for restoring to productive use farmland damaged by natural disasters, such as flood, windstorm and drought. Funds for this purpose are provided to the Secretary of Agriculture by the Congress, separate and in addition to the regular annual program appropriations. In Oregon, emergency cost-sharing assistance was first made available to farmers in 1956. During the period 1956-1965 inclusive, these payments have amounted to about \$10,000,000 in Oregon. They represent over half of the cost of eligible measures; in many individual cases as high as 80 percent.

Change in Reporting System

Statistical reports for previous program years have included data for all ACP practices carried out during the program year, without regard to the dates on which payments were made to farmers.

Starting January 1, 1965, however, in order to simplify reporting procedures and reduce administrative expenses, reporting in ASCS county offices has been changed so that it is now based on payments made during the fiscal year ending July 1.

The pages that follow contain detailed information on all 1965 practices for which payments were made in Oregon during the period January 1, 1965, and June 30, 1966. Also included are a few practices carried out under the 1966 program for which payments were made during this period. A few 1965 practices for which payments were made after June 30, 1966, are not reported here, so this report may be considered as containing a fair approximation of total data for ACP practices carried out under the 1965 program.

#

Agricultural Conservation Program

Total Participation
Regular ACP

	Participating Farms	Farms Participating At Least Once 1962-1966	Total Cost-Shares Paid
BAKER	189	412	107,193
BENTON	138	317	50,438
CLACKAMAS	456	1,072	112,502
CLATSOP	69	164	19,231
COLUMBIA	107	277	26,020
COOS	156	508	51,631
CROOK	90	176	36,894
CURRY	50	156	21,465
DESCHUTES	58	211	25,508
DOUGLAS	208	719	55,920
GILLIAM	66	86	28,611
GRANT	143	237	33,345
HARNEY	106	201	73,756
HOOD RIVER	56	222	15,913
JACKSON	126	399	58,945
JEFFERSON	93	301	64,443
JOSEPHINE	158	696	32,490
KLAMATH	208	738	115,055
LAKE	67	195	25,607
LANE	237	602	82,287
LINCOLN	118	201	21,094
LINN	348	920	121,592
MALHEUR	431	891	222,353
MARION	583	1,727	163,124
MORROW	102	222	38,769
MULTNOMAH	103	211	39,777
POLK	235	567	113,133
SHERMAN	113	202	38,121
TILLAMOOK	73	291	32,820
UMATILLA	298	651	121,602
UNION	263	309	64,426
WALLOWA	153	322	41,709
WASCO	243	439	50,862
WASHINGTON	361	1,123	102,233
WHEELER	35	66	17,601
YAMHILL	409	712	93,574
Totals	6,649	16,543	2,320,044

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice A-1
Permanent Cover In
Orchards and Vineyards

Practice A-2
Permanent Cover To Protect
Soil or Adjust Land Use

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares
BAKER				51	1,682	11,391
BENTON				82	1,214	14,607
CLACKAMAS				290	3,736	39,410
CLATSOP				32	234	9,821
COLUMBIA				131	847	17,975
COOS				75	1,261	21,494
CROOK				21	67	6,441
CURRY				39	1,885	13,053
DESCHUTES				0		
DOUGLAS				209	6,041	42,760
GILLIAM				0		
GRANT				6	153	1,626
HARNEY				33	3,126	7,138
HOOD RIVER	1	11	307	0		
JACKSON				16	431	4,846
JEFFERSON				6	218	728
JOSEPHINE				48	1,569	9,974
KLAMATH				31	1,902	14,375
LAKE				39	1,718	6,163
LANE				204	1,663	38,615
LINCOLN				14	188	6,291
LINN				174	3,398	35,270
MALHEUR				0		
MARION				198	2,839	50,063
MORROW				11	265	973
MULTNOMAH				72	994	8,790
POLK				108	1,351	22,371
SHERMAN				16	230	1,811
TILLAMOOK				59	467	21,895
UMATILLA	1	2	10	34	597	2,785
UNION				30	1,398	4,593
WALLOWA				6	196	1,065
WASCO	1	16	40	19	312	1,692
WASHINGTON				208	2,128	33,175
WHEELER				21	462	1,478
YAMHILL				206	2,893	36,621
Totals	3	29	357	2,489	45,465	489,290

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice A-3
Additional Acres of Cover
in Crop Rotation

Practice A-4
Total Tonnage of Liming Materials
Used in Program To Establish or
Maintain Protective Cover

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares	Lime Tons
BAKER				
BENTON	74	1,899	17,034	2,465
CLACKAMAS				6,777
CLATSOP				886
COLUMBIA				1,522
COOS				448
CROOK	26	493	4,278	
CURRY				498
DESCHUTES	12	207	1,915	
DOUGLAS				441
GILLIAM	8	504	1,144	
GRANT	8	157	885	
HARNEY				
HOOD RIVER				42
JACKSON				
JEFFERSON				
JOSEPHINE				546
KLAMATH	39	1,596	8,831	
LAKE				
LANE				2,364
LINCOLN				540
LINN	43	643	11,268	5,245
MALHEUR				
MARION				6,740
MORROW	15	590	1,050	
MULTNOMAH				608
POLK	15	374	5,247	2,932
SHERMAN				
TILLAMOOK				1,335
UMATILLA				
UNION	70	2,372	9,971	
WALLOWA	80	2,859	10,330	
WASCO	59	1,711	5,897	
WASHINGTON				4,242
WHEELER				
YAMHILL				2,955
Totals	449	13,405	77,850	40,636

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice A-5
Contour Stripcropping
To Prevent Erosion

Practice A-6
Field Stripcropping
To Prevent Erosion

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares
BAKER						
BENTON						
CLACKAMAS						
CLATSOP						
COLUMBIA						
COOS						
CROOK						
CURRY						
DESCHUTES						
DOUGLAS						
GILLIAM						
GRANT						
HARNEY						
HOOD RIVER						
JACKSON						
JEFFERSON						
JOSEPHINE						
KLAMATH						
LAKE						
LANE						
LINCOLN						
LINN						
MALHEUR						
MARION						
MORROW	1	95	572			
MULTNOMAH						
POLK						
SHERMAN						
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA	3	527	3,160	1	375	1,500
UNION	1	182	546	1	75	300
WALLOWA						
WASCO	1	52	312			
WASHINGTON						
WHEELER						
YAMHILL						
Totals	6	856	4,590	2	450	1,800

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice A-7
Trees or Shrubs
Planted For Forestry Purposes

Practice B-1
Improvement of Cover
For Soil Protection

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares
BAKER				2	520	425
BENTON	5	31	1,080			
CLACKAMAS	7	56	668			
CLATSOP	2	120	957			
COLUMBIA	15	46	1,562			
COOS	3	110	1,369			
CROOK				1	51	204
CURRY	1	3	50			
DESCHUTES						
DOUGLAS	3	41	710			
GILLIAM						
GRANT						
HARNEY						
HOOD RIVER						
JACKSON	2	6	115			
JEFFERSON						
JOSEPHINE						
KLAMATH						
LAKE						
LANE	2	9	187			
LINCOLN	3	155	608			
LINN	8	34	1,056			
MALHEUR						
MARION	11	56	1,539			
MORROW						
MULTNOMAH	3	6	211			
POLK	3	5	100			
SHERMAN						
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA	2	12	423			
UNION						
WALLOWA						
WASCO						
WASHINGTON	21	155	3,963			
WHEELER						
YAMHILL	16	175	4,123			
Totals	107	1,020	18,721	3	571	629

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice B-2
Improvement of Cover
on Rangeland

Practice B-3
Control of Competitive
Shrubs on Range or Pasture

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost Shares
BAKER	18	2,741	13,146	27	4,082	15,853
BENTON						
CLACKAMAS						
CLATSOP				8	62	215
COLUMBIA				16	494	3,177
COOS						
CROOK	6	209	1,039	16	1,675	5,707
CURRY				22	592	4,540
DESCHUTES	2	302	1,824	3	85	517
DOUGLAS				27	755	5,822
GILLIAM	3	432	1,689	3	580	733
GRANT	19	13,874	4,613	21	949	8,481
HARNEY	16	2,589	8,519	23	15,486	13,957
HOOD RIVER						
JACKSON				2	48	346
JEFFERSON	2	419	412	4	555	3,896
JOSEPHINE						
KLAMATH	8	1,060	4,413	10	1,086	3,710
LAKE	6	974	2,890	7	611	2,295
LANE						
LINCOLN						
LINN				32	700	4,230
MALHEUR				5	1,058	2,466
MARION						
MORROW	1	40	67	7	1,089	2,101
MULTNOMAH				4	11	103
POLK						
SHERMAN	1	53	347	4	1,016	1,832
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA	1	23	149	1	60	246
UNION	11	9,077	1,508	5	437	836
WALLOWA	4	132	492			
WASCO	2	232	899	6	1,048	2,147
WASHINGTON						
WHEELER	3	191	1,122	8	955	2,987
YAMHILL						
Totals	103	32,348	43,129	261	33,434	86,197

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice B-5 Wells For Livestock Water For Soil Protection

Practice B-6 Springs or Seeps For Livestock Water For Soil Protection

	Number of Approvals	Number of Wells	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Number of Develop.	Cost- Shares
BAKER	1	1	717	3	6	878
BENTON						
CLACKAMAS						
CLATSOP						
COLUMBIA						
COOS						
CROOK	2	2	756	2	5	158
CURRY						
DESCHUTES						
DOUGLAS						
GILLIAM				2	2	81
GRANT				5	8	610
HARNEY	6	6	2,258			
HOOD RIVER						
JACKSON						
JEFFERSON						
JOSEPHINE						
KLAMATH	1	1	187			
LAKE	3	3	1,173	3	3	248
LANE						
LINCOLN						
LINN				3	3	275
MALHEUR						
MARION						
MORROW				3	4	331
MULTNOMAH						
POLK						
SHERMAN	1	1	156	2	2	164
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA				14	30	3,044
UNION				5	6	858
WALLOWA				4	5	366
WASCO	1	1	51	5	5	852
WASHINGTON						
WHEELER				2	4	250
YAMHILL						
Totals	15	15	5,298	53	83	8,115

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice B-7 Reservoirs For Livestock Water For Soil Protection

Practice B-8 Other Watering Facilities For Livestock For Soil Protection

	Number of Approvals	Number of Reservoirs	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Number of Structures	Cost- Shares
BAKER	1	1	431	2	2	465
BENTON	1	1	200			
CLACKAMAS						
CLATSOP						
COLUMBIA						
COOS				5	4	809
CROOK	5	12	446			
CURRY						
DESCHUTES	1	1	85			
DOUGLAS						
GILLIAM	2	2	62	1	1	125
GRANT						
HARNEY				1	1	193
HOOD RIVER						
JACKSON						
JEFFERSON	2	2	561			
JOSEPHINE						
KLAMATH	2	3	728			
LAKE				1	1	167
LANE						
LINCOLN						
LINN	4	4	1,143	1	1	131
MALHEUR				4	2	848
MARION						
MORROW	2	2	277			
MULTNOMAH						
POLK	18	18	8,481			
SHERMAN	2	2	1,057	3	3	1,530
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA	1	1	59			
UNION	7	7	895	1	1	166
WALLOWA	6	14	935	2	2	1,026
WASCO	5	5	2,491			
WASHINGTON						
WHEELER	1	1	85			
YAMHILL						
Totals	60	76	17,936	21	18	5,460

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice B-9 Fencing To Protect Established Cover

Practice B-10 Timber Stand Improvement

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares
BAKER	1	220	130	10	64	2,045
BENTON				5	88	1,408
CLACKAMAS				13	172	3,690
CLATSOP						
COLUMBIA				6	105	1,414
COOS	13	880	2,074			
CROOK	1	360	16	1	20	500
CURRY	5	108	738	2	85	836
DESCHUTES						
DOUGLAS				3	23	880
GILLIAM	2	540	438			
GRANT	2	989	716	3	32	589
HARNEY	2	550	480			
HOOD RIVER						
JACKSON				4	113	1,172
JEFFERSON	1	3,840	432	1	10	250
JOSEPHINE				10	95	2,163
KLAMATH	5	3,720	1,424	1	5	175
LAKE	7	1,105	1,554			
LANE				10	193	1,881
LINCOLN						
LINN				8	69	1,041
MALHEUR	1	120	63			
MARION				3	12	153
MORROW	2	2,530	1,223			
MULTNOMAH				1	20	440
POLK				3	9	332
SHERMAN	2	30	214			
TILLAMOOK				2	2	44
UMATILLA				8	101	2,271
UNION	6	2,120	1,480	62	648	16,587
WALLOWA	3	300	235	15	78	3,230
WASCO	2	800	311	7	225	3,461
WASHINGTON				10	51	2,920
WHEELER	7	14,920	2,906	2	88	1,126
YAMHILL				11	149	5,238
Totals	62	33,132	14,434	201	2,457	53,846

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice B-11 Stock Trails Through Barriers, To Protect Cover

Practice C-1 Permanent Sod Waterways To Dispose of Excess Water

	Number of Approvals	Number of Trails	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares
BAKER						
BENTON				2	5	466
CLACKAMAS				1	4	231
CLATSOP						
COLUMBIA						
COOS				1	18	157
CROOK						
CURRY						
DESCHUTES						
DOUGLAS						
GILLIAM				1	5	27
GRANT						
HARNEY						
HOOD RIVER				1	1	33
JACKSON						
JEFFERSON	1	1	206	1	1	26
JOSEPHINE						
KLAMATH						
LAKE						
LANE				2	19	944
LINCOLN						
LINN				1	15	58
MALHEUR						
MARION				1	2	221
MORROW				8	35	501
MULTNOMAH						
POLK				1	1	54
SHERMAN	6	6	1,653	7	23	359
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA				11	22	2,715
UNION						
WALLOWA	2	2	233			
WASCO	2	2	764	4	4	300
WASHINGTON				4	6	545
WHEELER	1	1	800			
YAMHILL						
Totals	12	12	3,656	46	161	6,637

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice C-2
Permanent Cover on Dams
And Other Problem Areas

Practice C-5
Diversion Terraces,
Ditches or Dikes

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares
BAKER				1	4	20
BENTON						
CLACKAMAS						
CLATSOP						
COLUMBIA						
COOS						
CROOK						
CURRY						
DESCHUTES						
DOUGLAS						
GILLIAM	1	1	45	13	2,651	2,494
GRANT				1	3	26
HARNEY				2	90	211
HOOD RIVER						
JACKSON						
JEFFERSON				1	69	134
JOSEPHINE						
KLAMATH	1	1	11	5	965	880
LAKE				2	220	200
LANE						
LINCOLN						
LINN						
MALHEUR						
MARION						
MORROW	2	11	47	32	6,682	5,613
MULTINOMAH						
POLK						
SHERMAN				22	2,650	12,512
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA				24	1,440	11,598
UNION				5	83	276
WALLOWA				2	10	207
WASCO	2	5	17	2	270	1,247
WASHINGTON						
WHEELER						
YAMHILL				1	2	10
Totals	6	18	120	113	15,139	35,448

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice C-6 Erosion Control Dams, Pits or Ponds

Practice C-7 Mechanical Protection Of Inlets or Outlets

	Number of Approvals	Number of Dams	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Number of Structures	Cost- Shares
BAKER						
BENTON						
CLACKAMAS						
CLATSOP						
COLUMBIA						
COOS				6	5	1,164
CROOK						
CURRY						
DESCHUTES						
DOUGLAS				1	30	243
GILLIAM	8	32	1,109	1	2	102
GRANT						
HARNEY	1	1	300			
HOOD RIVER						
JACKSON				5	5	2,531
JEFFERSON						
JOSEPHINE						
KLAMATH				8	30	1,120
LAKE						
LANE				2	2	892
LINCOLN				1	1	576
LINN						
MALHEUR				2	2	287
MARION				2	2	445
MORROW	4	12	806			
MULTNOMAH				2	2	1,241
POLK						
SHERMAN	1	1	126			
TILLAMOOK				1	80	706
UMATILLA	1	1	367			
UNION				2	2	504
WALLOWA				2	2	164
WASCO	5	11	2,439	1	3	80
WASHINGTON				2	2	540
WHEELER						
YAMHILL						
Totals	20	58	5,147	38	170	10,595

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice C-8
Streambank or
Shore Protection Projects

Practice C-9
Permanent Open Drainage
To Dispose of Excess Water

	Number of Approvals	Number of Projects	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares
BAKER	9	9	5,477	11	410	3,435
BENTON	6	6	3,022	4	35	663
CLACKAMAS				13	125	3,480
CLATSOP	5	5	3,000	16	59	2,244
COLUMBIA	7	7	933	6	111	1,819
COOS	13	13	4,822	35	586	7,309
CROOK	1	1	123	7	151	1,166
CURRY	2	4	1,140	2	35	497
DESCHUTES	1	1	1,500			
DOUGLAS	6	157	1,610	12	232	1,644
GILLIAM	2	2	2,000			
GRANT	16	16	6,745	1	80	250
HARNEY	14	14	20,678	1	25	375
HOOD RIVER	1	1	320			
JACKSON	25	33	20,924	3	57	199
JEFFERSON	1	1	473			
JOSEPHINE	5	5	2,209	4	183	839
KLAMATH				18	732	4,209
LAKE	2	2	1,302	3	58	206
LANE	52	57	17,886	24	1,102	4,032
LINCOLN	17	17	6,845	15	320	5,509
LINN	35	35	13,687	29	491	6,945
MALHEUR	5	5	2,060	10	452	1,935
MARION	38	40	13,207	17	394	7,357
MORROW	10	11	3,464			
MULTNOMAH	46	45	16,045	9	55	2,079
POLK				1	2	9
SHERMAN						
TILLAMOOK	8	153	4,308	13	209	3,596
UMATILLA	18	18	9,764	1	40	37
UNION	18	16	4,460	11	311	1,411
WALLOWA	2	2	490	1	50	955
WASCO	11	11	1,531	1	20	471
WASHINGTON	14	14	9,418	3	20	4,057
WHEELER	3	3	2,445			
YAMHILL	4	4	1,120	10	716	3,942
Totals	397	708	183,008	281	7,061	70,670

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice C-10 Underground Drainage To Dispose of Excess Water

Practice C-11 Shaping or Land Grading To Permit Drainage

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares
BAKER	9	427	1,098			
BENTON	18	2,554	9,793	4	2,590	1,499
CLACKAMAS	90	7,999	53,130			
CLATSOP						
COLUMBIA	8	52	1,978			
COOS	10	89	2,192	2	13	130
CROOK				1	30	300
CURRY						
DESCHUTES						
DOUGLAS						
GILLIAM						
GRANT	6	57	1,157			
HARNEY						
HOOD RIVER	24	114	4,689			
JACKSON	8	170	2,376	1	6	60
JEFFERSON						
JOSEPHINE	4	119	681			
KLAMATH	9	325	7,219			
LAKE				5	63	556
LANE	11	140	3,423	24	1,287	9,561
LINCOLN	3	40	253			
LINN	70	1,073	35,403	27	1,054	4,092
MALHEUR	31	2,491	8,581			
MARION	185	2,040	68,915	3	17	170
MORROW	1	6	174			
MULTNOMAH	27	237	19,578			
POLK	73	959	42,280			
SHERMAN	1	70	1,500			
TILLAMOOK	7	38	2,030	4	29	241
UMATILLA						
UNION	7	84	1,888			
WALLOWA	4	30	436			
WASCO	3	14	200			
WASHINGTON	106	906	39,294			
WHEELER						
YAMHILL	71	841	35,007			
Totals	786	20,875	343,275	71	5,089	16,609

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice C-12 Reorganizing Irrigation Systems For Conservation

Practice C-13 Leveling to Save Irrigation Water And Prevent Erosion

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares
BAKER	47	17,032	16,801	40	1,077	27,992
BENTON						
CLACKAMAS						
CLATSOP	1	15	1,500			
COLUMBIA						
COOS						
CROOK	21	2,028	2,976	29	515	12,062
CURRY						
DESCHUTES	50	4,365	14,211	12	226	3,611
DOUGLAS						
GILLIAM				2	76	1,936
GRANT	13	870	3,254	8	77	1,518
HARNEY	29	4,379	12,449	3	83	1,119
HOOD RIVER	33	751	10,149			
JACKSON	28	1,896	12,466	22	376	8,834
JEFFERSON	35	6,530	21,411	12	295	4,373
JOSEPHINE	18	1,348	7,012	8	75	1,621
KLAMATH	62	8,119	29,665	49	1,172	26,477
LAKE	7	3,082	3,150	10	247	4,940
LANE				1	22	570
LINCOLN						
LINN	1	40	635			
MALHEUR	73	50,758	27,697	127	2,014	54,222
MARION	1	8,000	688			
MORROW	6	314	937	7	80	1,792
MULTNOMAH						
POLK						
SHERMAN						
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA	58	3,331	23,914	36	598	15,473
UNION	21	1,771	5,816	2	53	531
WALLOWA	28	2,626	15,588	9	175	4,988
WASCO	9	410	2,946	5	63	1,858
WASHINGTON						
WHEELER	8	326	3,791	1	15	450
YAMHILL						
Totals	549	117,991	217,056	383	7,239	174,367

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice C-14

Dams, Pits or Ponds To
Conserve Irrigation Water

Practice C-15

Irrigation Ditch Lining To
Prevent Erosion And Loss of Water

	Number of Approvals	Number of Reservoirs	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Number of Rods	Cost- Shares
BAKER	4	4	1,317			
BENTON	1	1	400			
CLACKAMAS	10	10	3,732			
CLATSOP	1	1	90			
COLUMBIA						
COOS	13	12	5,126			
CROOK	1	1	32			
CURRY						
DESCHUTES	1	1	148	4	14	1,191
DOUGLAS						
GILLIAM						
GRANT						
HARNEY	1	1	2,500			
HOOD RIVER						
JACKSON	7	7	4,266	1	60	810
JEFFERSON	7	8	913	34	2,924	30,484
JOSEPHINE	13	14	5,734	4	243	2,257
KLAMATH	3	3	287	4	913	5,700
LAKE						
LANE						
LINCOLN	1	1	700			
LINN	4	4	1,910	1	436	1,500
MALHEUR	1	1	2,000	167	11,401	116,448
MARION	12	12	7,154			
MORROW	2	2	6,000	1	19	205
MULTNOMAH	3	3	2,846			
POLK	9	9	8,266			
SHERMAN						
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA	1	1	474	3	40	1,363
UNION	2	2	203			
WALLOWA						
WASCO	2	2	1,039			
WASHINGTON	15	15	5,743			
WHEELER	2	2	161			
YAMHILL	4	4	2,420			
Totals	120	121	63,461	219	16,050	159,958

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice C-16

Spreader Ditches or Dikes
To Divert and Spread Water

Practice C-17

Subsoiling For Water Penetration
And Erosion Control

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares
BAKER						
BENTON						
CLACKAMAS						
CLATSOP						
COLUMBIA						
COOS						
CROOK						
CURRY						
DESCHUTES						
DOUGLAS						
GILLIAM				7	4,212	2,101
GRANT	3	295	404			
HARNEY						
HOOD RIVER				6	143	415
JACKSON						
JEFFERSON	1	14	84			
JOSEPHINE						
KLAMATH				14	471	3,138
LAKE	1	30	373			
LANE						
LINCOLN						
LINN						
MALHEUR				21	259	2,402
MARION						
MORROW	2	650	696	11	4,790	4,204
MULTNOMAH				11	504	1,551
POLK						
SHERMAN						
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA				17	3,748	6,397
UNION				4	628	1,151
WALLOWA						
WASCO				11	423	507
WASHINGTON						
WHEELER						
YAMHILL				1	40	80
Totals	7	989	1,557	103	15,218	21,946

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice D-1

Cover For Winter Protection From Erosion

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost-Shares
Benton	6	178	266
Clackamas	24	610	4,475
Columbia	2	33	211
Douglas	13	527	2,251
Klamath	2	166	368
Lane	29	819	1,131
Malheur	21	786	1,247
Marion	150	4,507	7,193
Polk	28	986	6,201
Umatilla	1	37	39
Wasco	86	4,090	12,939
Washington	21	1,009	1,408
Yamhill	61	2,449	3,489
Totals	444	16,197	41,218

Practice D-2

Cover For Summer Protection From Erosion

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost-Shares
Baker	1	13	18
Klamath	2	22	45
Totals	3	35	63

Practice D-3

Cover For Green Manure and Protection From Erosion

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost-Shares
Umatilla	2	279	831
Wallowa	5	505	204
Totals	7	784	1,035

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice E-1

Stubble Mulching For
Permeability And Erosion Control

Practice E-2

Wind Erosion Control Operations

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares
BAKER						
BENTON						
CLACKAMAS						
CLATSOP						
COLUMBIA						
COOS						
CROOK						
CURRY						
DESCHUTES						
DOUGLAS						
GILLIAM	31	15,916	7,958			
GRANT						
HARNEY						
HOOD RIVER						
JACKSON						
JEFFERSON						
JOSEPHINE						
KLAMATH						
LAKE						
LANE						
LINCOLN						
LINN						
MALHEUR						
MARION						
MORROW	7	1,931	1,448			
MULTNOMAH						
POLK						
SHERMAN	10	3,931	2,853			
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA	42	27,535	20,897	3	53	440
UNION						
WALLOWA						
WASCO	8	1,031	1,151			
WASHINGTON						
WHEELER						
YAMHILL						
Totals	98	50,344	34,307	3	53	440

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice F-2 County Conservation Practices

Practice F-3 Restoring Flood Damaged Farmland To Productive Use (Regular Program Funds)

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost- Shares
BAKER				14	1,124	5,554
BENTON						
CLACKAMAS						
CLATSOP	23	332	1,404			
COLUMBIA	7	26	128			
COOS	5	8	1,808			
CROOK	3	260	690			
CURRY	10	153	611			
DESCHUTES	3	305	506			
DOUGLAS						
GILLIAM	28	135	6,567			
GRANT	28	531	2,471			
HARNEY	8	78	1,079			
HOOD RIVER						
JACKSON						
JEFFERSON	1	6	60			
JOSEPHINE						
KLAMATH	23	168	2,093			
LAKE	5	53	390			
LANE				1	12	952
LINCOLN	1	20	312			
LINN						
MALHEUR	13	168	3,344			
MARION						
MORROW	46	953	6,288			
MULTNOMAH	19	141	1,637			
POLK						
SHERMAN	62	4,892	12,007			
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA	58	398	13,646			
UNION	78	1,605	8,518			
WALLOWA						
WASCO	52	161	5,220			
WASHINGTON	42	178	1,170			
WHEELER						
YAMHILL						
Totals	515	10,571	69,949	15	1,136	6,506

Agricultural Conservation Program

Practice G-1

Permanent Cover, Trees, or Shrubs For Wildlife

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost-Shares
Linn	3	17	201
Polk	1	45	643
Yamhill	2	8	61
Totals	6	70	905

Practice G-2

Shallow Water Areas Developed For Wildlife

	Number of Approvals	Acres	Cost-Shares
Lane	2	2	651
Marion	2	5	687
Polk	1	2	136
Yamhill	2	7	191
Totals	7	16	1,665

Practice G-3

Ponds For Wildlife

	Number of Approvals	Number of Ponds	Cost-Shares
Clackamas	3	3	3,686
Harney	1	1	2,500
Lane	4	4	1,562
Linn	2	2	1,500
Marion	8	15	5,332
Multnomah	5	5	2,542
Polk	2	3	1,727
Union	4	6	1,928
Wallowa	2	2	765
Yamhill	4	4	1,271
Totals	35	45	22,813

Agricultural Conservation Program

Emergency Conservation Measures Practice F-4B

Restoring Flood-Damaged Farmland to Productive Use

	Number of ^{1/} Participating Farms		Number of Approvals Paid	Acres Treated	Cost- Shares
	Jan.-June 1965	July-June 1966			
BAKER					
BENTON	36	68	109	3,290	39,275
CLACKAMAS	40	122	272	3,340	116,634
CLATSOP					
COLUMBIA		8	10	229	4,547
COOS	131	213	553	12,425	214,095
CROOK	33	132	349	15,103	222,194
CURRY	21	22	68	1,101	61,514
DESCHUTES	1	18	12	3,447	13,880
DOUGLAS	74	176	270	7,820	116,429
GILLIAM	99	75	175	47,772	82,930
GRANT	126	101	418	14,182	423,864
HARNEY	15	79	165	24,585	82,716
HOOD RIVER	10	61	14	161	4,382
JACKSON	146	333	421	15,283	249,759
JEFFERSON	46	46	139	10,900	91,301
JOSEPHINE	161	285	549	15,629	483,231
KLAMATH	4	173	386	94,816	260,794
LAKE	17	113	267	69,357	174,964
LANE	121	270	383	9,590	235,175
LINCOLN	53	131	200	2,940	89,870
LINN	72	327	520	15,216	410,614
MALHEUR	32	74	198	32,456	185,668
MARION	29	342	646	10,821	312,849
MORROW	40	190	313	23,391	109,598
MULTNOMAH	14	9	27	470	21,774
POLK	108	166	393	8,014	176,256
SHERMAN	24	146	136	9,102	50,815
TILLAMOOK	114	116	349	5,065	112,864
UMATILLA	74	402	826	23,671	501,125
UNION	48	152	198	8,233	61,865
WALLOWA					
WASCO	75	194	374	23,632	273,231
WASHINGTON	9	60	102	3,485	38,466
WHEELER	46	39	164	5,054	134,345
YAMHILL	21	182	351	5,379	79,564
Totals	1,840	4,825	9,357	525,959	5,436,588

^{1/} Duplication exists in farms participating during 1st half of 1965 and during 1966 Fiscal Year.

Agricultural Conservation Program

Pooling Agreements

(Units and Cost-Shares Also Included in Individual Practice Reports)

	<u>Regular Practices</u>			<u>Emergency Practices</u>		
	Number of Agreements	Number of Farms	Cost- Shares	Number of Agreements	Number of Farms	Cost- Shares
BAKER	6	51	31,092			
BENTON						
CLACKAMAS						
CLATSOP	1	5	706			
COLUMBIA	1	2	166			
COOS				3	18	8,787
CROOK						
CURRY						
DESCHUTES				2	11	4,640
DOUGLAS	1	2	433	2	5	1,409
GILLIAM						
GRANT	2	7	632	35	120	52,373
HARNEY	5	25	20,433	8	21	12,458
HOOD RIVER				1	8	533
JACKSON	6	22	9,734	28	140	39,046
JEFFERSON				1	5	547
JOSEPHINE	3	64	1,743	17	144	43,675
KLAMATH	2	4	3,869	3	11	4,960
LAKE	1	5	1,541	4	18	7,515
LANE	3	9	4,728	8	36	8,151
LINCOLN						
LINN	4	43	7,053	6	61	22,335
MALHEUR	9	35	9,325	8	40	13,568
MARION	2	175	4,885	6	40	19,663
MORROW	1	3	4,500	1	2	3,234
MULTNOMAH						
POLK	4	10	3,585			
SHERMAN						
TILLAMOOK	3	13	598	3	15	7,936
UMATILLA	1	12	5,096	5	23	3,171
UNION	5	14	3,254	8	47	3,929
WALLIWA	3	21	31,975			
WASCO				3	9	9,398
WASHINGTON	8	31	14,470			
WHEELER						
YAMHILL	2	4	2,466			
Totals	73	557	162,284	152	774	267,328

Agricultural Conservation Program

Summary of Data For Public Law 566 Watersheds
and Upper Willamette RC&D Project

Name	County	No. Farms in ACP	Cost- Shares
North Powder	Baker	31	14,466
	Union	23	8,765
Pine Valley	Baker	26	9,037
Middle Fork, Hood River	Hood River	10	3,597
Flat Creek	Benton	7	2,329
	Lane	3	383
Willakenzie	Lane	1	85
Lynx Hollow	Lane	3	746
Sutherlin Creek	Douglas	6	1,305
Skipanon	Clatsop	1	498
Tutuilla Creek	Umatilla	15	14,692
Little Pudding River	Marion	136	64,300
Beaver Creek	Marion	57	22,712
Upper Willamette RC&D	Lane	195	80,276
	Linn	328	86,979
	Benton	74	26,940

Conservation Reserve Program

The Conservation Reserve Program was a part of the Soil Bank Program enacted in 1956. It was essentially a cropland retirement program operating through voluntary contracts with farmers ranging from three to ten years in duration.

1960 was the last year in which new contracts were written. These Conservation Reserve contracts required the designation of a specific acreage of cropland which could not be grazed or harvested, and which would be devoted to a conserving use. A corresponding reduction in the acreage of most annual crops on the farm was also required. In return the farmer received an annual rental payment for compliance with the contract and cost-share assistance for establishing an approved conservation use on the designated acreage.

On the following page is a table listing basic data for all contracts in effect during 1965.

#

1965 Conservation Reserve Program

County	Number of Contracts	Total Number of Acres Under Contract	Annual Payments Earned
BAKER	14	2,209	29,932
BENTON	57	4,013	57,249
CLACKAMAS	25	910	15,727
CLATSOP	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	13	707	12,356
COOS	1	74	1,168
CROOK	-	-	-
CURRY	-	-	-
DESCHUTES	-	-	-
DOUGLAS	14	1,561	22,948
GILLIAM	11	2,923	31,712
GRANT	-	-	-
HARNEY	12	5,071	44,878
HOOD RIVER	-	-	-
JACKSON	6	73	774
JEFFERSON	10	1,984	28,901
JOSEPHINE	1	40	439
KLAMATH	8	2,471	31,272
LAKE	18	4,350	49,648
LANE	52	3,481	53,060
LINCOLN	-	-	-
LINN	57	4,997	73,844
MALHEUR	13	4,237	39,476
MARION	45	4,482	78,153
MORROW	20	5,138	69,302
MULTNOMAH	8	923	15,625
POLK	24	2,409	38,082
SHERMAN	6	1,243	20,392
TILLAMOOK	-	-	-
UMATILLA	29	5,868	75,130
UNION	12	1,647	25,798
WALLOWA	20	4,704	68,057
WASCO	36	7,202	127,366
WASHINGTON	25	744	13,029
WHEELER	7	1,941	27,577
YAMHILL	53	3,097	48,592
Totals	597	78,499	1,100,487

Cropland Conversion Program

Following the expiration of the Soil Bank Act in 1960 several land use adjustment programs were authorized by Congress on a pilot basis. All were directed generally at converting cropland into other more needed uses such as recreation, wildlife habitat, permanent vegetation and trees. These cropland conversion programs were approved in selected States and counties to test various combinations of payment rates and contract provisions.

In Oregon, Morrow and Umatilla counties were selected for a trial CCP for 1965. A limited number of 5-10 year agreements were accepted. The agreements called for designation of specific cropland which could not be harvested but could be grazed. A corresponding reduction in the average acreage of row and grain crops was required. All of the designated acreage in these counties was converted to permanent cover.

Data for the agreements approved are shown on the following page.

#

1964-1965 Cropland Conversion Program

	Number of Agreements	<u>Designated Acreage</u>		Annual Payments	Total Lump Sum Payments
		Acres Eligible For Payment	Acres Not Eligible For Payment		
Morrow	8	817	651	6,563	6,913
Umatilla	24	1,426	687	4,279	52,120
Totals	32	2,243	1,338	10,842	59,033

Practice Data

A-2 - Permanent Cover

	Number of Acres	Practice Payment
Morrow	793	3,730
Umatilla	896	5,704
Totals	1,689	9,434

B-5 - Livestock Wells and Springs

	Number	Practice Payment
Umatilla	2	478

B-9 - Fencing

	Number of Acres	Practice Payment
Morrow	320	1,229
Umatilla	318	958
Totals	638	2,187

Commodity Loan and Purchase Agreement Program

Commodity loans and purchase agreements are one phase of the Price Support Program designed to help stabilize the agricultural economy and to provide a means for more orderly marketing of certain commodities.

In Oregon - wheat, barley, corn, oats, rye, and honey were the commodities which received price support through loans and purchase agreements. Dry edible beans and flaxseed were also eligible, but because of a combination of market prices and low production, no applications for loans or purchase agreements were received.

Producers of the price supported commodities may apply for loans based on specific price support rates providing the commodities meet certain requirements. The support value of commodities under loan or purchase agreement remains constant regardless of market fluctuations. This allows the producer a choice in marketing his commodity; to forfeit the commodity at the price support value in satisfaction of his loan or to repay the loan and sell on the open market, whichever is to his advantage.

Marketing prices were generally above the effective support rates during the 1965 marketing year. This resulted in most of the loans being repaid.

The following pages of this section outline the activity under the program for the 1965 crop year.

#

1965 Crop Barley Placed Under Loan

County	<u>Warehouse Stored</u>		<u>Farm Stored</u>		Total Bushels Under Support
	No. Loans	Bushels	No. Loans	Bushels	
Baker	4	8,627	1	3,393	12,020
Gilliam	2	1,022			1,022
Harney			3	7,925	7,925
Jefferson			1	1,129	1,129
Klamath			1	4,036	4,036
Lake	2	788	2	2,461	3,249
Morrow	4	5,542	9	116,010	121,552
Polk			1	4,797	4,797
Sherman			3	5,072	5,072
Umatilla			2	11,548	11,548
Union	2	5,607	1	3,375	8,982
Wallowa			3	10,378	10,378
Wasco			2	2,250	2,250
Washington			1	7,469	7,469
Yamhill			2	9,876	9,876
Totals	14	21,586	32	189,719	211,305

County	Bushels Repaid	Bushels Resealed	<u>Bushels Delivered to CCC</u>	
			Warehouse Stored	Farm Stored
Baker	8,836	3,184		
Gilliam	1,022			
Harney	7,925			
Jefferson		1,129		
Klamath	4,036			
Lake	3,249			
Morrow	95,866	25,686		
Polk	4,797			
Sherman	5,072			
Umatilla	11,548			
Union	8,982			
Wallowa	10,378			
Wasco	2,250			
Washington	7,469			
Yamhill	9,876			
Totals	181,306	29,999		

1965 Crop Oats Placed Under Loan

County	<u>Warehouse Stored</u>		<u>Farm Stored</u>		Total Bushels Under Support
	No. Loans	Bushels	No. Loans	Bushels	
Baker	2	1,276			1,276
Benton			2	2,239	2,239
Klamath	14	1,036,824	2	49,343	1,086,167
Lake	3	4,882			4,882
Linn			1	2,812	2,812
Polk			9	34,287	34,287
Union	3	7,629			7,629
Washington			3	4,074	4,074
Wheeler			2	2,209	2,209
Yamhill			7	30,654	30,654
Totals	22	1,050,611	26	125,618	1,176,229

County	Bushels Repaid	Bushels Resealed	<u>Bushels Delivered to CCC</u>	
			Warehouse Stored	Farm Stored
Baker	1,276			
Benton		1,526		713
Klamath	715,125		355,574	15,468
Lake	4,230		652	
Linn				2,812
Polk	12,447	18,353		3,487
Union	3,249		4,380	
Wallowa	4,074			
Washington	2,209			
Yamhill	20,433	10,221		
Totals	763,043	30,100	360,606	22,480

1965 Crop Honey Placed Under Loan

Farm Stored

County	No. Loans	Pounds	Pounds Repaid
Baker	2	10,800	10,800

1965 Crop Wheat Placed Under Loan

County	<u>Warehouse Stored</u>		<u>Farm Stored</u>		Total Bushels Under Support
	No. Loans	Bushels	No. Loans	Bushels	
Baker	46	146,729	3	13,461	160,190
Gilliam	48	269,670	26	225,482	495,152
Jefferson	1	1,497	44	55,768	57,265
Klamath			1	5,520	5,520
Lake	2	4,161	7	28,986	33,147
Lane			1	2,016	2,016
Malheur	1	2,615	6	10,240	12,855
Marion			2	2,178	2,178
Morrow	144	607,342	80	629,179	1,236,521
Polk	1	3,430	8	29,654	33,084
Sherman	169	609,563	37	237,439	847,002
Umatilla	87	916,460	60	660,868	1,577,328
Union	116	305,908	4	36,124	342,032
Wallowa	19	79,950	24	127,048	206,998
Wasco	40	204,184	87	229,396	433,580
Washington			11	26,645	26,645
Wheeler	5	18,906	3	8,791	27,697
Yamhill	2	2,023	14	52,278	54,301
Totals	681	3,172,438	418	2,381,073	5,553,511

1965 Crop Wheat Placed Under Loan

County	Bushels Repaid	Bushels Resealed	Bushels Delivered to CCC	
			Warehouse Stored	Farm Stored
Baker	147,751	12,439		
Gilliam	373,971	121,181		
Jefferson	39,732	16,036	1,497	
Klamath	5,520			
Lake	31,526		1,621	
Lane	2,016			
Malheur	12,855			
Marion	2,178			
Morrow	885,434	351,087		
Polk	12,982	20,102		
Sherman	655,339	188,863	2,800	
Umatilla	1,286,805	290,523		
Union	335,592	6,440		
Wallowa	186,742	20,256		
Wasco	304,326	129,254		
Washington	26,375	270		
Wheeler	27,697			
Yamhill	47,629	6,672		
Totals	4,384,470	1,163,123	5,918	

1965 Farm Storage Facility and Mobile Dryer Loan Program

The facility loan and the dryer loan programs are a supplement to the commodity loan and purchase program.

Facility loans are available to producers of crops eligible for price support for the construction of farm facilities to store these crops. Generally, loans are limited to 85 percent of the out-of-pocket cost of construction provided the cost per bushel of capacity does not exceed 50 cents, and are repayable in four equal annual installments at a per annum interest rate of four percent. The construction of these facilities allows the producer to store his grain after harvest and to market the grain at the time of greatest advantage rather than being forced to market at harvest time when prices are usually lowest.

Mobile dryer loans are available to those producers who have capacity for storing price supported crops and provide a means for conditioning the grain for safe storage. Dryer loans are limited to 85 percent of the cost and are repayable in three equal annual installments at a per annum interest rate of four percent. No new dryer loans were made in 1965.

The following page outlines the activity under these programs.

#

1965 Farm Storage Facility Loan Program

County	Number of Loans	Principal Loaned	Bushel Capacity	Number Loans Outstanding	Principal Outstanding
Baker				1	1,925
Gilliam	1	6,660	20,200	3	12,445
Lake				1	552
Malheur	3	3,682	18,380	3	3,789
Morrow	2	3,508	10,394	18	37,153
Polk				1	2,038
Sherman	4	13,210	68,425	8	20,217
Umatilla				10	17,057
Union				3	1,960
Wallowa	2	9,015	33,160	8	21,425
Wasco	2	2,616	8,800	15	17,802
Yamhill				1	231
Totals	14	38,691	159,359	72	136,594

1965 Mobile Drying Equipment Loans

County	Number of Loans	Principal Loaned	Bushel Capacity	Number Loans Outstanding	Principal Outstanding
Marion				1	3,694

1965 Feed Grain Program

The 1965 Feed Grain Program provided for voluntary reduction from the 1959-60 base acreage of feed grain crops on individual farms. Only those producers who participated in the program were eligible for price support. Participants were required to:

- 1 Signup for the 1965 program at the ASCS county office.
- 2 Take at least 20 percent of the farm feed grain base out of production.
- 3 Comply with intended diversion as stated in signup papers and were permitted to substitute feed grain for wheat if no oat-rye base was established.
- 4 Use the acres taken out of feed grain production for conservation use in addition to the conservation use base acreage for the farm.

The total price support for 1965 for corn, barley, and grain sorghum was in two parts:

The loan rate for corn was \$1.05 a bushel, national average, and price support payment was 20 cents a bushel, making a total price support rate of \$1.25 a bushel, national average.

For barley, the national average loan rate was 80 cents a bushel and a price support payment rate of 16 cents a bushel, making a total national average price support rate of 96 cents a bushel.

For grain sorghum, the national average loan rate was \$1.65 per cwt., and the national average price support payment 35 cents per cwt., making a national average price support rate of \$2.00 per cwt.

The price support payment on participating farms was made on the basis of the established normal yield per acre for the crop and the number of acres planted not to exceed 80 percent of the feed grain base.

Loan rates were calculated for each county in which each of the crops was grown, in the same manner as county loan rates have been determined in the past.

Diversion payments were made on the acres taken out of feed grain production and put to an approved conserving use.

For each farm two diversion payments per acre were figured for corn, barley, and grain sorghum, as applicable.

One of these rates was based on 20 percent of the established normal yield for the farm and the applicable county price support rate. This rate applied to the first 20 percent of the feed grain base diverted from production.

The other rate for diverting feed grain base acreage was based on 50 percent of the established normal yield for the farm and the applicable county price support rate for the crop diverted. This rate applied to all acreage diverted above the first 20 percent up to 40 percent of the base. If the acreage diverted was equal to 40 percent of the base or more, the higher rate of diversion payment applied to the entire acreage diverted.

The extent of participation in the program is shown on the following pages.

#

1965 Feed Grain Program

	All Farms	Base on All Farms	No. Partic. Farms	Bases on Participating Farms		
				Corn	Grain Sorghum	Barley
BAKER	270	13,077	71	96		6,427
BENTON	288	11,256	63	1,087	-	3,921
CLACKAMAS	727	14,374	261	3,069	59	4,115
CLATSOP	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	26	627	4	31	-	32
COOS	-	-	-	-	-	-
CROOK	133	5,653	14	1	-	969
CURRY	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESCHUTES	52	508	3	-	-	34
DOUGLAS	173	3,067	25	307	-	315
GILLIAM	197	40,648	132	-	-	25,923
GRANT	13	343	3	-	-	208
HARNEY	87	17,258	30	367	-	10,619
HOOD RIVER	4	35	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	183	5,236	33	235	-	1,200
JEFFERSON	353	14,368	66	67	-	4,975
JOSEPHINE	41	996	3	63	-	12
KLAMATH	584	45,416	146	-	-	22,927
LAKE	115	11,871	49	-	-	5,786
LANE	400	8,480	75	899	-	1,552
LINCOLN	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINN	700	14,480	121	1,324	-	2,072
MALHEUR	1,339	37,466	180	3,918	48	4,619
MARION	1,323	33,359	332	4,944	-	7,051
MORROW	279	63,769	170	219	-	42,884
MULTNOMAH	53	1,926	9	60	-	527
POLK	860	35,057	273	630	-	16,897
SHERMAN	358	46,149	194	-	-	28,472
TILLAMOOK	-	-	-	-	-	-
UMATILLA	773	89,225	197	1,860	130	31,539
UNION	459	20,411	262	-	-	14,437
WALLOWA	312	15,826	96	-	-	8,241
WASCO	342	25,736	175	42	-	17,755
WASHINGTON	1,236	24,358	257	803	-	6,598
WHEELER	62	3,442	18	-	-	1,609
YAMHILL	1,105	30,626	264	805	-	10,375
Totals	12,847	635,043	3,526	20,827	237	282,091

1965 Feed Grain Program

	<u>Diverted Acres</u>			<u>Diversion Payments</u>		
	Corn	Grain Sorghum	Barley	Corn	Grain Sorghum	Barley
BAKER	63	-	2,807	3,272	-	43,076
BENTON	763	-	1,705	42,564	-	34,053
CLACKAMAS	2,316	19	1,884	103,149	419	31,054
CLATSOP	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	31	-	30	1,418	-	590
COOS	-	-	-	-	-	-
CROOK	1	-	406	42	-	8,251
CURRY	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESCHUTES	-	-	34	-	-	617
DOUGLAS	260	-	135	12,451	-	2,042
GILLIAM	-	-	5,965	-	-	69,580
GRANT	-	-	110	-	-	1,742
HARNEY	367	-	4,846	15,304	-	46,787
HOOD RIVER	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	131	-	688	4,947	-	13,336
JEFFERSON	67	-	2,164	3,492	-	41,020
JOSEPHINE	33	-	12	1,795	-	106
KLAMATH	-	-	10,499	-	-	245,520
LAKE	-	-	2,891	-	-	32,162
LANE	566	-	895	31,672	-	19,130
LINCOLN	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINN	877	-	1,210	42,312	-	21,008
MALHEUR	2,737	38	1,705	130,770	922	36,087
MARION	3,520	-	2,773	160,962	-	58,361
MORROW	176	-	11,080	9,472	-	131,551
MULTNOMAH	45	-	192	2,179	-	4,341
POLK	484	-	6,867	19,536	-	126,328
SHERMAN	-	-	6,920	-	-	82,004
TILLAMOOK	-	-	-	-	-	-
UMATILLA	1,096	18	7,946	64,876	505	107,584
UNION	-	-	6,023	-	-	100,470
WALLOWA	-	-	3,696	-	-	55,730
WASCO	42	-	6,351	2,569	-	88,818
WASHINGTON	592	-	2,922	27,115	-	62,536
WHEELER	-	-	759	-	-	11,871
YAMHILL	584	-	4,352	28,711	-	83,150
Totals	14,751	75	97,867	708,608	1,846	1,558,905

1965 Feed Grain Program

	<u>Acres For Price Support</u>			<u>Price Support Payments</u>			<u>Total</u>
	Corn	Grain Sorghum	Barley	Corn	Grain Sorghum	Barley	<u>Payments</u> Diversion and Price Support
BAKER	42	-	1,925	643	-	10,470	57,461
BENTON	213	-	1,052	3,426	-	6,469	86,424
CLACKAMAS	425	-	780	5,528	-	4,028	144,546
CLATSOP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,008
COOS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CROOK	-	-	267	-	-	2,131	10,576
CURRY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESCHUTES	-	-	-	-	-	-	617
DOUGLAS	-	-	9	-	-	46	14,539
GILLIAM	-	-	6,726	-	-	39,575	109,155
GRANT	-	-	95	-	-	461	2,203
HARNEY	-	-	3,122	-	-	10,903	73,055
HOOD RIVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	51	-	265	572	-	1,889	20,744
JEFFERSON	-	-	990	-	-	5,439	49,951
JOSEPHINE	29	-	-	474	-	-	2,375
KLAMATH	-	-	7,912	-	-	64,611	310,975
LAKE	-	-	1,012	-	-	3,508	35,752
LANE	142	-	177	2,277	-	1,448	54,527
LINCOLN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINN	48	-	209	589	-	1,281	65,176
MALHEUR	435	-	1,523	5,950	-	10,531	184,260
MARION	464	-	1,435	6,646	-	9,706	235,767
MORROW	-	-	16,059	-	-	86,468	227,613
MULTNOMAH	-	-	19	-	-	142	6,662
POLK	320	-	6,992	3,899	-	46,931	196,757
SHERMAN	-	-	10,523	-	-	60,625	142,629
TILLAMOOK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UMATILLA	523	-	7,253	10,501	-	47,364	231,757
UNION	-	-	3,883	-	-	23,241	123,753
WALLOWA	-	-	1,825	-	-	10,032	65,762
WASCO	-	-	3,569	-	-	19,700	111,087
WASHINGTON	199	-	2,330	2,717	-	16,404	108,604
WHEELER	-	-	531	-	-	2,631	14,587
YAMHILL	176	-	3,447	3,080	-	22,528	137,773
Totals	3,067	-	83,930	46,302	-	508,562	2,827,095

1965 Wheat Stabilization Program

General Provisions

The voluntary program for 1965-crop wheat provided loan and purchase price support on any farm within the 1965 allotment, plus domestic and export certificate payments and diversion payments to farmers who cooperated in all of the program provisions. The national wheat allotment was $49\frac{1}{2}$ million acres. (Farm allotments already had minimum diversion deducted equal to 11.11% of 1965 allotments.)

Whether he agreed to become a program cooperator or not, a farmer could sell his entire production to anyone, at any time at such prices as he could get.

Participation

To be a cooperator in the program and to qualify for certificates and diversion payments, a farmer signed up and: (1) Stayed within the allotment; (2) substituted wheat for feed grain and/or oats-rye; (3) devoted diverted acres to conservation use (or could plant any of USDA designated oilseed crops on diverted acres with reduced diversion payment); (4) maintained the farm normal conserving base; (5) stayed within other allotment crops on the farm; and (6) stayed within wheat allotment on any other farm on which he had an interest in the wheat crop.

Price Support Loans

Loans at \$1.25 per bushel (U. S. average) were available on any farm staying within allotment. Those who sought only price support needed to notify their county ASCS office in writing so acreage measurements could be made prior to harvest.

Acreage Diversion and Payments

Minimum participation required diversion equal to 11.11% of 1965 allotment with all of 1965 allotment permitted for planting. For additional intended diversion of 10 to 20 percent of the 1965 allotment (on farms with small allotments, this could be 15 acres, or the entire allotment diverted if less than 15 acres) with payment at the 50 percent rate for the entire diversion. All diversion was in addition to feed grain program diversion. Participants lost all diversion payment if they did not divert as agreed during signup.

Marketing Certificates

Domestic wheat marketing certificates valued at 75 cents per bushel were available on the smaller of, 45 percent of the farm allotment or the planted acres, times the farm normal yield. Export certificates valued at 30 cents per bushel were available on, the planted acreage above 35 percent of the allotment not to exceed 80 percent of the allotment, times the farm normal yield. Certificates were not issued if no wheat was planted. (Millers and exporters could buy certificates direct from CCC.)

Payments

Cooperators wanting cash for certificates requested payment at signup. After compliance was verified, county offices issued drafts to cover certificate value plus any diversion payment.

Data for the wheat program by counties is shown on the following pages.

#

1965 Wheat Diversion Program Data

	No. of Allotment Farms	Effective Allotment	No. of Participating Farms .	Allotment on Participating Farms	Total Harvested Acres
BAKER	322	14,482	128	10,548	10,168
BENTON	380	5,477	90	2,571	4,000
CLACKAMAS	1,064	8,717	330	4,384	8,500
CLATSOP	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	48	251	2	90	135
COOS	-	-	-	-	-
CROOK	173	3,456	51	1,982	1,736
CURRY	-	-	-	-	-
DESCHUTES	153	1,278	13	459	600
DOUGLAS	102	706	6	95	100
GILLIAM	209	84,959	199	83,723	93,915
GRANT	61	1,700	18	994	433
HARNEY	82	2,352	26	1,136	504
HOOD RIVER	1	7	-	-	-
JACKSON	132	1,059	30	491	255
JEFFERSON	450	25,532	267	21,789	22,000
JOSEPHINE	7	33	1	5	160
KLAMATH	441	10,350	129	6,848	8,600
LAKE	200	15,338	97	12,040	9,583
LANE	538	5,239	93	1,862	5,100
LINCOLN	-	-	-	-	-
LINN	1,030	8,662	130	2,026	11,200
MALHEUR	1,255	15,545	305	7,930	10,500
MARION	1,899	20,554	558	11,199	24,450
MORROW	296	108,811	244	106,675	121,837
MULTNOMAH	56	449	14	233	232
POLK	905	13,845	409	9,587	14,811
SHERMAN	358	90,248	354	89,844	99,930
TILLAMOOK	-	-	-	-	-
UMATILLA	940	187,555	623	179,054	192,900
UNION	661	40,576	448	38,495	40,885
WALLOWA	394	22,740	183	17,806	17,588
WASCO	523	61,080	336	56,794	61,961
WASHINGTON	1,578	17,036	500	9,771	19,500
WHEELER	85	5,620	57	4,732	3,797
YAMHILL	1,347	18,054	510	12,268	17,859
Totals	15,690	791,711	6,151	695,431	803,239

1965 Wheat Diversion Program Data

	Acres Diverted	Payments		
		Diversion	Certificate	Total
BAKER	2,399	27,682	159,510	187,192
BENTON	759	12,785	42,680	55,465
CLACKAMAS	1,355	21,200	65,207	86,407
CLATSOP	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	10	-	1,824	1,824
COOS	-	-	-	-
CROOK	452	6,941	34,623	41,564
CURRY	-	-	-	-
DESCHUTES	162	2,800	5,269	8,069
DOUGLAS	65	518	273	791
GILLIAM	10,170	21,354	1,210,277	1,231,631
GRANT	357	3,932	7,543	11,475
HARNEY	303	1,678	5,563	7,241
HOOD RIVER	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	206	2,530	3,707	6,237
JEFFERSON	3,140	25,889	404,780	430,669
JOSEPHINE	6	65	-	65
KLAMATH	1,633	21,786	93,497	115,283
LAKE	2,802	23,522	128,966	152,488
LANE	736	12,910	23,930	36,840
LINCOLN	-	-	-	-
LINN	743	11,429	26,474	37,903
MALHEUR	1,270	8,334	147,105	155,439
MARION	2,763	39,340	197,898	237,238
MORROW	12,508	12,170	1,389,692	1,401,862
MULTINOMAH	56	741	3,660	4,401
POLK	2,270	30,549	188,749	219,298
SHERMAN	10,399	10,538	1,458,693	1,469,231
TILLAMOOK	-	-	-	-
UMATILLA	20,207	6,653	3,053,394	3,060,047
UNION	6,147	45,440	723,804	769,244
WALLOWA	2,702	16,962	272,081	289,043
WASCO	7,665	27,710	908,308	936,018
WASHINGTON	2,000	25,254	195,486	220,740
WHEELER	954	7,501	55,447	62,948
YAMHILL	2,973	41,748	227,394	269,142
Totals	97,212	469,961	11,035,834	11,505,795

1965 Wool Incentive Program

Under the National Wool Act of 1954, as amended, wool is recognized as an essential and strategic commodity which is not produced in sufficient quantity in the United States. It is the declared policy of Congress as a measure of national security and in the promotion of the general economic welfare to encourage an annual domestic production of approximately 300 million pounds of shorn wool.

To encourage this increased production a support level of 62 cents per pound has been established. The net price received by wool producers throughout the nation for the wool marketing year of January 1 through the following December 31 is determined. A rate of incentive payment then is computed which is that percentage necessary to increase the national net price received by producers to the 62 cents per pound support level. Payments are made to wool growers by applying this percentage rate to the net price received for the shorn wool marketed by the individual producer during that marketing year. The 1965 rate is 31.6 percent.

Incentive payments are made to lamb producers to encourage them to market lambs unshorn, thus contributing to the increase in the production of wool. The unshorn lamb payment is based on 80 percent of the shorn wool payment on a ratio of five pounds of wool per 100 pounds of liveweight. Generally speaking, the amount of payment is then determined by the increase in weight of unshorn lambs during the ownership of the producer or feeder. This year's rate is 60 cents per hundredweight.

The following pages outline the activity of the program for 1965.

#

1965 Wool Payment Program

	Number of Applications	Pounds of Shorn Wool Sold	Payments to Producers
BAKER	153	193,214	29,241
BENTON	155	96,147	14,972
CLACKAMAS	529	202,883	30,017
CLATSOP	15	4,440	686
COLUMBIA	48	31,434	4,968
COOS	126	173,114	30,279
CROOK	48	81,388	11,519
CURRY	101	265,706	44,401
DESCHUTES	53	37,138	5,901
DOUGLAS	609	523,526	90,242
GILLIAM	19	40,751	5,388
GRANT	51	81,449	10,498
HARNEY	35	184,078	22,401
HOOD RIVER	16	2,178	329
JACKSON	82	30,799	4,816
JEFFERSON	15	17,532	2,663
JOSEPHINE	63	11,634	1,756
KLAMATH	136	285,241	43,348
LAKE	51	96,387	13,593
LANE	286	192,389	30,800
LINCOLN	59	25,266	3,885
LINN	403	354,318	51,061
MALHEUR	92	161,622	36,073
MARION	508	233,324	36,014
MORROW	42	143,445	20,021
MULTNOMAH	82	17,281	2,145
POLK	297	161,698	25,312
SHERMAN	15	10,098	1,452
TILLAMOOK	17	5,882	908
UMATILLA	63	549,981	52,762
UNION	76	34,996	5,523
WALLOWA	165	208,912	34,430
WASCO	36	144,985	18,074
WASHINGTON	170	44,043	6,893
WHEELER	29	75,904	9,762
YAMHILL	320	156,823	23,946
Totals	4,965	4,880,006	726,079

1965 Wool Payment Program

	Number of Applications	Pounds of Unshorn Lambs Sold.	Payments to Producers
BAKER	128	1,806,368	9,935
BENTON	113	478,462	2,632
CLACKAMAS	365	1,004,206	5,427
CLATSOP	1	4,710	26
COLUMBIA	26	119,736	718
COOS	32	201,126	1,106
CROOK	27	1,561,155	5,028
CURRY	25	733,759	2,129
DESCHUTES	42	408,185	1,777
DOUGLAS	495	3,245,998	19,420
GILLIAM	17	246,961	1,358
GRANT	40	382,740	2,082
HARNEY	16	723,715	3,980
HOOD RIVER	8	18,510	101
JACKSON	34	160,846	885
JEFFERSON	13	71,245	365
JOSEPHINE	21	47,789	263
KLAMATH	119	2,910,207	14,809
LAKE	46	784,216	4,247
LANE	205	1,101,547	6,052
LINCOLN	44	96,174	577
LINN	322	1,582,851	7,184
MALHEUR	62	1,919,623	10,555
MARION	386	1,322,674	7,188
MORROW	35	1,131,754	6,220
MULTNOMAH	31	46,915	261
POLK	244	884,580	4,858
SHERMAN	5	53,410	294
TILLAMOOK	4	3,190	18
UMATILLA	31	660,130	3,630
UNION	71	267,421	1,470
WALLOWA	148	2,879,999	11,537
WASCO	24	812,530	4,469
WASHINGTON	77	199,089	1,095
WHEELER	30	516,842	2,837
YAMHILL	229	821,974	4,025
Totals	3,516	29,210,637	148,558

1965 Sugarbeet Program

The Sugarbeet Program is designed to protect the welfare of consumers of sugar and of those engaged in the domestic sugar-producing industry and to promote the export trade of the United States. Attainment of these objectives involves (1) the determination of United States total sugar requirements; (2) the establishment of quotas to the various domestic and foreign sugar supplying areas; and (3) payments to domestic producers of sugarbeets and sugar cane grown for the production of sugar; provided producers comply with certain labor, wage, price and marketing requirements prescribed by law.

Acreage restrictions were not applicable to the sugarbeet crops of 1961 through 1964. Domestic plantings increased from 972,000 acres in 1960 to about 1,460,000 acres in 1964. The Department announced a national sugarbeet acreage requirement for 1965 of 1,375,000 acres. This level of planting was recommended by sugarbeet grower associations representing well over 95 percent of the 1964 planted acreage and a similar percentage of sugarbeet processing companies.

118,815 acres were assigned to localities which were given commitments for establishing new producing areas in 1963 through 1965. 1,000 acres were set aside as a reserve to correct errors in establishing State or farm shares. The remaining 1,255,185 acres were allocated to States.

State bases were determined by adding 30 percent of the 1962-63 accredited acreage (acres harvested for sugar, bona fide abandoned acres and prevented acres, excluding the special acreage assigned to localities) to 70 percent of the 1964 accredited acreage. State bases were then factored to the 1,255,185 national proportionate share acreage.

State ASC committees determined sugar company area bases, county bases area and proportion share acreage for each using the national formula. County ASC committees then determined farm proportionate shares in the same manner. The personal history of the farm operator in the base period was used for the Umatilla Area (Utah-Idaho Sugar Company). The more favorable of personal or land history in the base period was used in the Nampa-Nyssa Area (Amalgamated Sugar Company) of Baker and Malheur counties.

Conditional payments to Oregon producers of sugarbeets in 1965 were \$2.22 per ton of beets for the Umatilla Area and \$2.23 per ton for the Baker-Malheur county area. The payment is based on a rate of 80 cents per 100 pounds of sugar commercially recoverable, raw value.

A special tax of 50 cents per hundredweight of sugar, raw value, is imposed on all sugar processed in the United States and on all sugars imported for direct consumption. The annual tax collections usually exceed total conditional payments for a crop year by 15 to 20 million dollars.

Data for 1960-crop Oregon sugarbeets is shown on the succeeding pages.

#

1965 Sugar Beet Program

County	Number of Applications	Number of Payees	Planted Acres	Harvested Acres	Beets Marketed Tons
Baker	1	1	86	86	1,084
Malheur	362	592	18,325	18,276	441,630
Umatilla	20	52	1,349	1,339	31,310
Totals	383	645	19,760	19,701	474,024

County	Recoverable Sugar From Beets Marketed CWT	Bona Fide Abandonment Acreage					
		For Payment			No Payment		
		No. : Farms:	No. : Acres:	1/3 Norm. Yield CWT	No. : Farms:	No. : Acres:	1/3 Norm. Yield CWT
Baker	3,017	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malheur	1,229,498	8	49	1,201	-	-	-
Umatilla	86,887	2	10	232	-	-	-
Totals	1,319,402	10	59	1,433	-	-	-

County	Approved Deficiency of Production		Total Sugar For Payment CWT	Net Payment	Amount Deducted For Child Labor
	No. Farms	Deficiency CWT			
Baker	-	-	3,017	2,414	-
Malheur	45	8,601	1,239,300	977,508	-
Umatilla	3	769	87,888	70,099	-
Totals	48	9,370	1,330,205	1,050,021	-

1965 Sugar Beet Program

Number of Farms, Planted Acreage and Tons of Beets
Marketed by Size Groups of Planted Acres

Size Groups By Planted Acres	Number of Farms	Planted Acres	Tons of Beets Marketed For Sugar
0.1 - 4.9	2	6	137
5.0 - 9.9	9	78	1,988
10.0 - 24.9	100	1,739	38,313
25.0 - 49.9	131	4,625	108,577
50.0 - 99.9	100	6,864	168,419
100.0 - 199.9	37	4,949	119,565
200.0 - 299.9	3	750	19,098
300.0 - 399.9	-	-	-
400.0 - 499.9	-	-	-
500.0 and Over	1	749	17,927
Totals	383	19,760	474,024

Livestock Feed Program

The Livestock Feed Program is one of several emergency assistance programs provided through the USDA. It can be authorized by the Secretary of Agriculture in designated disaster areas where the livestock feed resource has been seriously damaged. The program authorizes sale of CCC-owned feed grains at reduced prices to eligible livestock producers. Its purpose is to help prevent liquidation or excessive culling of foundation herds.

The floods of December 1964-January 1965 severely damaged hayland and pastures throughout the State. There was also extensive loss of stored hay on many farms. The feed shortage was especially critical during the 1st half of 1965 before range pastures could be used or while restoration work was being done on farm pastures. During this period, fourteen counties were approved for and made good use of the Livestock Feed Program.

Details of program activity are shown on the following page.

#

Livestock Feed Program

County	Number of Applicants	Barley	<u>Pounds of Grain Sold</u>		Oats
			Corn	Milo	
Coos	159				2,310,825
Crook	31	19,000	79,140	521,746	730,165
Curry	53				499,136
Deschutes	66		467,816	300,000	517,590
Douglas	108				985,472
Gilliam	2				14,000
Grant	73	171,000	77,400	219,600	1,222,763
Harney	54		56,784	1,258,670	
Jefferson	10				398,050
Klamath	37		279,100		1,064,885
Lake	35	39,456	405,272	120,000	629,504
Lane	18				171,300
Tillamook	51				781,000
Wheeler	42		10,000	327,330	739,374
Totals	739	229,456	1,375,512	2,747,346	10,064,064

Compliance

The success of programs administered by ASCS is based on obtaining accurate compliance with program provisions.

In order to determine compliance with wheat, feed grain, soil bank, cropland conversion, sugar, and agricultural conservation programs, it is necessary that trained ASCS field representatives make on farm visits to determine that program requirements have been performed and to secure measurements to compute accurate acreages.

Over the years there has developed excellent cooperation between the county offices and participants in the various programs. As a result for most programs only a small percentage of the farms is visited to check the compliance.

In 1965 producer certification of acreage in the wheat and feed grain programs was accepted in lieu of a farm visit. Nineteen Oregon counties were approved to use this method. A measurement service was offered to assist the farmer determine accurate acreages prior to certifying.

This service included staking areas before planting, measurement of land after planting, or any program purpose that the farmer desired. The cost for this service was paid for by the producer. Acreages determined in this manner were guaranteed and used for all program purposes. In addition to the measurement service, many farmers came to the county office to obtain acreages of fields or parts of fields from measurements or other information they could furnish. This service was furnished at no cost to the farmer but acreages were guaranteed accurate only if measurements and other information were found to be the same as reported when a farm visit was made.

A breakdown of measurement service, certificate, and farm visits is shown on tables in this section.

Aerial photographs are the basic tool used in the compliance program in Oregon. They were first used in 1934 in Umatilla and Wasco counties. Now they are used in every county in the State to locate practices and determine acreages. In the intensively cultivated areas, new photography is obtained about every eight years. An outline map is included in this section showing the last year photographs were flown.

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Wheat and Feed Grain Programs

	Measurement Service	Certification	Farm Visits 1/
BAKER	8	159	50
BENTON			119
CLACKAMAS	62	406	106
CLATSOP			
COLUMBIA			8
COOS			
CROOK	4		96
CURRY			
DESCHUTES			20
DOUGLAS			27
GILLIAM	64	208	58
GRANT			23
HARNEY	1		30
HOOD RIVER			
JACKSON			49
JEFFERSON	13	305	92
JOSEPHINE			4
KLAMATH	39	185	47
LAKE	20	109	25
LANE	5		144
LINCOLN			
LINN	13	196	49
MALHEUR	30	405	103
MARION	31	678	170
MORROW	158	261	77
MULTNOMAH	1		24
POLK	68	483	129
SHERMAN	61	351	89
TILLAMOOK			
UMATILLA	468	685	175
UNION	58	456	117
WALLOWA	5	202	52
WASCO	71	340	98
WASHINGTON	143	640	221
WHEELER		58	18
YAMHILL	206	598	147
Totals	1,529	6,725	2,367

1/ Farm visits made in certification counties were for administrative control checks.

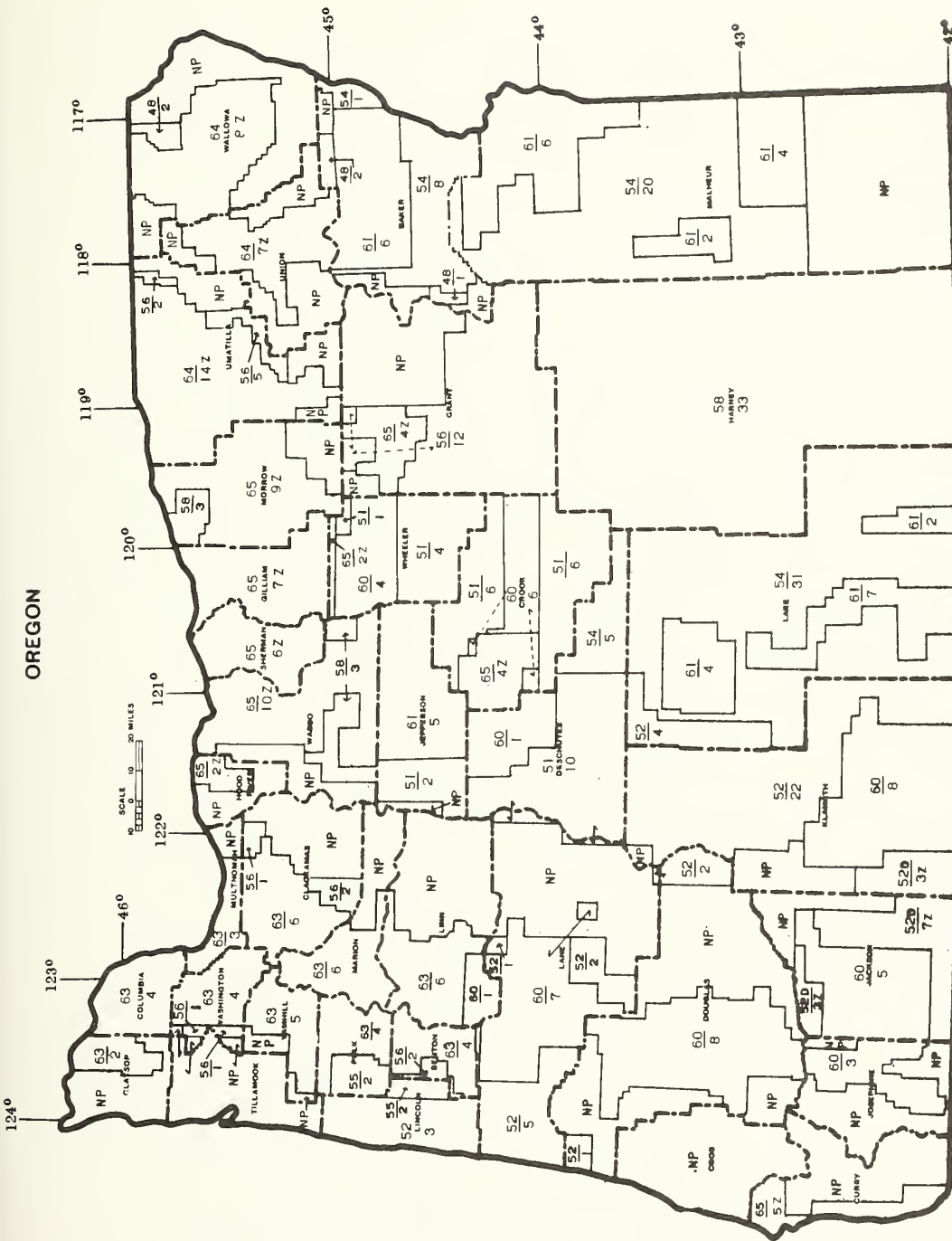
Compliance

Conservation Reserve Program

Sugarbeet Program

	Number of Contracts	Certification	Farm Visits	No. of Farms	Company Measurement	Farm Visits
BAKER	14	10	4	1		1
BENTON	57	43	14			
CLACKAMAS	25	23	2			
CLATSOP						
COLUMBIA	13	10	3			
COOS	1		1			
CROOK						
CURRY						
DESCHUTES						
DOUGLAS	13	12	1			
GILLIAM	11	4	7			
GRANT						
HARNEY	11	9	2			
HOOD RIVER						
JACKSON	6	4	2			
JEFFERSON	10	7	3			
JOSEPHINE	1		1			
KLAMATH	8	7	1			
LAKE	18	11	7			
LANE	53	15	38			
LINCOLN						
LINN	56	41	15			
MALHEUR	13	4	9	366	318	48
MARION	44	28	16			
MORROW	21		21			
MULTINOMAH	8	6	2			
POLK	24	22	2			
SHERMAN	5	5				
TILLAMOOK						
UMATILLA	29	11	18	20		20
UNION	12	9	3			
WALLOWA	19		19			
WASCO	37	35	2			
WASHINGTON	26	20	6			
WHEELER	7	3	4			
YAMHILL	52	42	10			
Totals	594	381	213	387	318	69

OREGON



NOTE —

NP indicates areas with no ASCS coverage. Photographs covering farmland within these areas have been obtained from other agencies for county office use.

STATUS OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY COVERAGE

SECURED BY

AGRICULTURAL STABILIZATION AND CONSERVATION SERVICE
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

JUNE 30, 1966
PREPARED BY AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY DIVISION

